INSTRUCTIONS:

1. THIS EXAM IS CLOSED BOOK AND CLOSED NOTES.

2. NO ELECTRONIC DEVICES ARE ALLOWED.
   All electronic devices, including watches, must be stowed away.

3. You may only use the provided pencil.
   All other writing instruments and erasers must be stowed away.

4. No hats or hoods may be worn during the exam.

5. Work each problem in the provided space.

6. Show ALL work required to arrive at a solution for either full or partial credit.

7. READ the entire question before answering.

8. Have your student ID on your desktop for inspection by the instructor.

9. SIGN the honesty pledge at the bottom of the page. Exams without a signature will receive no credit.

I have neither given nor received assistance from anyone in regards to completion of this exam. I have followed the instructions as provided on this sheet. I HAVE VERIFIED THAT THIS EXAM HAS (7) PAGES.

SIGNATURE: _________________________________ DATE: ___________
Maximum exam score is 30 points.

1. (3 points) What is the ideal input resistance of an ammeter? Justify your answer by using a Thevenin equivalent circuit.

2. (2 points) Consider the system

   \[ y = T[x] = 2x + b \]

   where \( x \) is the system input and \( y \) is the system output. Find a value of \( b \) so that this system is linear. **Justify your response.**
3. (5 points) A meter movement has a series resistance of 10Ω and a full scale current of 5mA. Use this meter movement to design a 100V full scale voltmeter. Be sure to show a schematic of your design.
4. (5 points) Find node voltages $v_1$ and $v_2$ using nodal analysis. Use of other methods will result in zero credit.
5. (5 points) Find current $I_2$ using the superposition principle. Use of other methods will result in zero credit.
6. (5 points) Thevenize the following circuit “looking into” terminals A-B. Be sure to sketch the Thevenin equivalent circuit.
7. (5 points) Find the power of each circuit element. You **must** show the voltage across (with polarity) and current through (with direction) each element. Put answers in table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ELEMENT</th>
<th>POWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$I_1$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$V_1$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$R_1$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$V_2$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$I_2$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>