Note: The following includes the important terms and phrases we have covered in this final part of the course; they were discussed in the readings, in class, or both. You should know both the meaning of the term or phrase and the significance thereof, especially as it relates to the protection of civil liberties. While I have not listed any of the cases we have covered, you are responsible for them as well, along with the information portrayed in the assigned readings. The format of Part I (on separation of powers) of the final exam will be the same as the prior mid-term exams, including multiple choice and other types of questions such as short answers and essays. Part II (cumulative section) will also be a combination of multiple choice, short answers, and essays. So, bring a pencil (and eraser) to fill in the grading sheet.

Separation of Powers
- distinction b/w separation of powers and checks and balances
- distinction b/w enumerated and implied powers
- Federalist #s 47, 48 and 51
- distinction between government powers in foreign and domestic affairs
- executive prerogative
- is war different (inter arma silent leges)?
- treaties
- justiciability
- war power
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
- War Powers Resolution
- distinction b/w exercise of Presidential power in foreign/domestic affairs
- congressional investigations
- executive privilege/presidential immunity
- distinction of executive privilege in criminal and civil cases
- distinction of executive privilege based on official and unofficial actions
- absolute executive privilege
- temporary executive privilege
- subpoena/subpoena duces tecum
- quash
- in camera

General Thoughts about the Final Exam:
The final exam is divided into two sections. Part I will be very similar to the prior exams; that is, there will be multiple choice questions on Separation of Powers that are designed to test your knowledge and understanding of the material covered in the final section of the course after Mid-term #2. Part II will be somewhat different, as this is the cumulative part of the exam that is designed to test your knowledge, understanding, and analysis of the entire course. In Part II, multiple choice questions, short answers, and essays of a cumulative nature, particularly as concerns comparisons across the various topics we have studied this semester, will be addressed. Thus, the specific details of the material on Separation of Powers are most important for Part I of the final exam, while the “big picture” of all material is most important for Part II. Notwithstanding, in Part II there will be specific questions about material from the earlier sections of this course (Judicial Power, Federalism, and National Power) as well as from this final section (Separation of Powers), as this truly is a “cumulative” final exam.

The final exam takes place on Thursday, April 27, 10:15am-12:15pm. I will hold extra office hours during the final exam period, as follows:
   Wednesday, April 26, 9:30-11:30am